

**DON'T TAKE LIGHTLY THE DUTIES OF BEING A  
FIDUCIARY OR TRUSTEE FOR A RETIREMENT PLAN**

Updated January, 2007

- A) The fiduciary must:
- 1) Discharge his duties with the skill of a “prudent man” who is familiar with investments.
  - 2) Act solely in the interest of all plan participants and beneficiaries.
  - 3) Act in accordance with the documents, and be fair to participants.
  - 4) Monitor performance at least annually.
  - 5) Deposit employee contributions as soon as possible.
  - 6) Obtain a fidelity bond for the plan.
  - 7) Avoid self-dealing, conflicts of interest, transactions with “parties in interest,” prohibited transactions, and doing anything that benefits the company at the expense of the plan.
  - 8) Exercise caution in the choice of other advisors and service providers.
- B) Every plan is required to establish a funding policy, addressing such issues as:
- 1) How funds are to be invested --- how assets are to be allocated among different types of investments, recognizing various levels of risk and reward.
  - 2) How performance will be monitored.
  - 3) How the plan will achieve diversification in
    - a) The number of securities it holds.
    - b) The types of investments chosen.
- C) Monitor the investments, possibly using tools such as the services of Morningstar or Lipper. These companies provide independent monitoring and ranking of mutual funds. Things to be monitored include:
- 1) Investment performance --- Is the investment performance reasonable and competitive?
    - a) In absolute terms.
    - b) Net of expenses.
    - c) In relative terms --- compared to alternatives of comparable risk.
    - d) Over different periods of time --- one, three, five, and ten-year periods.
  - 2) Fees and expenses charged to participants
    - a) Are these expenses legitimate for payment from the trust?
    - b) Are these expenses reasonable for the services rendered?
- D) If invoking Section 404(c) to minimize liability to the employer and the trustee, there are a number of requirements, including the following:
- 1) Offer three or more distinct investment options to participants.
  - 2) Allow transfers between these options at least quarterly.
  - 3) Educate participants so that they truly understand the nature of investments, risk/reward, the time value of money, asset allocation, and how much to save.
- E) Research, monitor, and document as much as possible, leaving a trail of formal minutes or memos to the file.